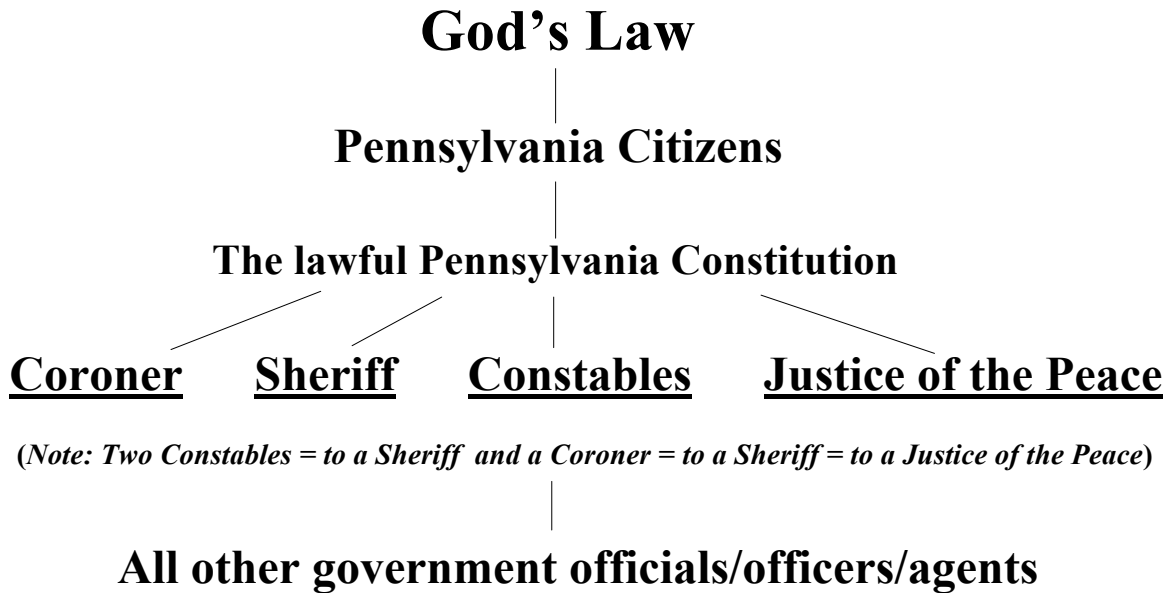


Common Law Government Authority Levels



Legislative Branch

1. Township Supervisors
2. County Commissions
3. General Assembly - House of Representatives and Executive Council (Senate)
4. Congress - House of Representatives and the Senate (*as defined before 1861 A.D.*)

Executive Branch

1. Constable - Governor of the township - Chief executive officer of the township
2. Sheriff - Governor of the county - Chief executive officer of the county
3. Governor - Chief executive officer of the State
4. President of the united States of America - Chief executive officer of the federal government (*not the color-of-law NATIONAL GOVERNMENT of today*)

Judicial Branch

1. Justice of the Peace (*not the color-of-law "District Justice" of today*)
2. Court of Common Pleas Judges
3. Pennsylvania Superior Court or Commonwealth Court Judges
4. Pennsylvania Supreme Court Justices
5. Supreme Court of the united States of America Justices and Judges of lawful inferior courts (*Article III courts only*)